

first declension nouns  
fem. nom. sing. -η or long -α

sg. N/V	-η	-α
G	-ης	-ας
D	-η	-α
A	-ην	-αν

second declension nouns  
mas. nom. sing. m./f. or n.

-ος	-ον
-ου	
-ω	
-ον	
-ε	

the article

ὁ	ἡ	τό
τοῦ	τῆς	τοῦ
τῷ	τῇ	τῷ
τόν	τήν	τό

pl.

N/V	-αι
G	-ῶν
D	-αίς
A	-ας

-οι	-α
-ων	
-οις	
-ους	-α

οἱ	αἱ	τά
τῶν	τῶν	τῶν
τοῖς	ταῖς	τοῖς
τούς	τάς	τά

same as long -α

first declension nouns  
fem. nom. sing. short -α

sg. N/V	-α
G	-ης
D	-η
A	-αν

first declension nouns  
mas. nom. sing. -ης or -ας

sg. N/V	-ης	-ας
G	-ου	-ου
D	-η	-α
A	-ην	-αν
	-α, -η	-α

third declension nouns  
stem ends in consonant  
gen. sing. ends in -ος  
m./f. or n.

sg. N	—	—
G	-ος	
D	-ι	
A	-α, -ν	—

pl.

N/V	-εις	-α
G	-ων	
D	-σι(ν)	
A	-ας	-α

Rules of accent

Á Ñ U  
 Í Ū

-ω verbs

I am verbing

prim.

pres., ind., act., 1st pp, **prim.**

-ω	-ομεν
-εις	-ετε
-ει	-ουσι(v)

I was verbing

sec.

imperf., ind., act., 1st pp, **sec.**

-ον	-ομεν
-εσ	-ετε
-ε(v)	-ον

I will verb

inter-vocalic

prim.

fut., ind., act., 2nd pp., **prim.**

same as pres., ind.	

I verbed

sec.

aor. ind., act., 3rd pp., **sec.**

-α	-αμεν
-ας	-ατε
-ε(v)	-αν

I have verbed

redup.-

aor.

perf., ind., act., 4th pp. **sec.**

-α	-αμεν
-ας	-ατε
-ε(v)	-ασι(v)

I had verbed

redup.-

η's & ε's

prim.

plup., ind., act., 4th pp **prim.**

-η	-εμεν
-ης	-ετε
-ει(v)	-εσαν

pres. ind. act. w/long vowel

prim. seq.

pres., subj., act., 1st pp, **prim. seq.**

-ω	-ωμεν
-ης	-ητε
-η	-ωσι(v)

remove ε- σ- (-ψ-)

prim. seq.

aor., subj., act., 3th pp, **prim. seq.**

same as pres., subj.	

pres., opt., act., 1st pp, **sec. seq.**

-οιμι	-οιμεν
-οις	-οιτε
-οι	-οιεν

remove ε- σ- (-ψ-)

sec. seq.

aor., opt., act., 3th pp, **sec. seq.**

-αιμι	-αιμεν
-αις/-ειας	-αιτε
-αι/-ειε(v)	-αιεν/-ειαν

I am being verbed

prim.

pres., ind., mid./pass., 1st pp, **prim.**

-ομαι	-ομεθα
-η/ει	-εσθε
-εται	-ονται

I was being verbed

sec.

imperf., ind., mid./pass., 1st pp, **sec.**

-ομην	-ομεθα
-ου	-εσθε
-ετο	-οντο

I will be verbed

inter-vocalic

prim.

pres., subj., mid./pass., 1st pp, **prim. seq.**

-ωμαι	-ωμεθα
-η	-ησθε
-ηται	-ωνται

I be verbed

sec.

pres., opt., mid./pass., 1st pp, **sec. seq.**

-οιμην	-οιμεθα
-οιο	-οισθε
-οιτο	-οιντο

I have been verbed

redup.-

imp. ind. act. w/η

aor., ind., pass., 6th pp, **sec. (act.)**

-ην	-ημεν
-ης	-ητε
-η	-ησαν

I had been verbed

redup.-

pres. ind. act. w/~

aor., subj., pass., 6th pp, **prim. (act.)**

-ῶ	-ῶμεν
-ῆς	-ῆτε
-ῆ	-ῶσι(v)

imp. ind. act.

aor., opt., pass., 6th pp, **sec. (act.)**

-ειην	-ειμεν/-ειημεν
-ειης	-ειτε/-ειητε
-ειη	-ειεν/-ειησαν

remove ε- σ- (-ψ-)

prim.

fut., ind., pass., 6st pp (or 2nd), **prim.**

same as pres., ind., mid./pas.	

redup.-

remove vowel

perf., ind., mid./pass, 5th pp, **prim.**

-μαι	-μεθα
-σαι	-σθε
-ται	-νται

remove ε- σ- (-ψ-)

sec.

plup., ind., mid./pass., 5th pp, **sec.**

-μην	-μεθα
-σο	-σθε
-το	-ντο

sec. seq.

imp. pass. α- σ- (-ψ-)

aor., ind., mid., 3rd pp, **sec.**

-αμην	-αμεθα
-ω	-ασθε
-ατο	-αντο

prim. w/long vowel

pres. mid./pass.

prim. seq.

aor., subj., mid., 3rd pp, **prim. seq.**

same as pres., subj., mid./pass.	

imp. pass. α-

sec. seq.

aor., opt., mid., 3rd pp, **sec. seq.**

-αμην	-αμεθα
-αιο	-αισθε
-αιτο	-αιντο

pres. pass. prim. inter-vocalic σ- (-ψ-)

prim.

fut., ind., mid., 2nd pp, **prim.**

same as pres., ind., mid./pass.	

-μι pres., ind., act., 1st pp **prim.**

<b>-μι</b>	-μεν
-ς	-τε
<b>-σι(v)</b>	<b>-ασι(v)</b>

long  
vow.

sing.

έ- short

-σ- vow.

(-ψ-) pl.

-μι imperf., ind., act., 1st pp **sec.**

-ν	-μεν
-ς	-τε
—	<b>-σαν</b>

same  
as ω  
pres.,  
subj.,  
act.

-μι pres., subj., act., 1st pp

same as -ω verbs aor., subj., pass.	

-μι pres., opt., act., 1st pp **sec. seq.**

<b>-ιην</b>	<b>-ιμεν / -ιημεν</b>
<b>-ιης</b>	<b>-ιτε / -ιητε</b>
<b>-ιη</b>	<b>-ιεν / -ιησαν</b>

έ- long

vow.

+κ

sing.

short

vow.

pl.

-μι aor., ind., act., 3rd pp **sec.**

-ν	-μεν
-ς	-τε
—	<b>-σαν</b>

same  
as ω  
pres.,  
subj.,  
act.

-μι aor., subj., act., 3rd pp

same as -ω verbs pres., subj., act.	

same  
as -μι  
pres.,  
opt.,  
act.

-μι aor., opt., act., 3rd pp

same as -μι verbs pres., opt., act.	

-μι pres., ind., mid./pass., 1st pp **prim.**

-μαι	-μεθα
-σαι	-σθε
-ται	-νται

short  
vow.

-μι imperf., ind., mid./pass., 1st pp **sec.**

-μην	-μεθα
<b>-σο</b>	-σθε
-το	-ντο

same  
as ω  
pres.,  
subj.,  
mid./  
pass.

-μι pres., subj., mid./pass., 1st pp

same as -ω verbs pres., subj., mid./pass.	

-μι pres., opt., mid./pass., 1st pp **sec. seq.**

<b>-ιμην</b>	<b>-ιμεθα</b>
<b>-ιο</b>	<b>-ισθε</b>
<b>-ιτο</b>	<b>-ιντο</b>

no -μι aor., ind., pass.

no -μι aor., sub., pass.

no -μι aor., opt., pass.

έ- -μι aor., ind., mid., 3rd pp **sec.**

<b>-μην</b>	<b>-μεθα</b>
<b>-ο</b>	-σθε
-το	-ντο

**imp.**  
**pass.**

same  
as ω  
pres.,  
subj.,  
mid./  
pass.

-μι aor., subj., mid., 3rd pp

same as -ω verbs pres., subj., mid./pass.	

same  
as -μι  
pres.,  
opt.,  
mid./  
pass.

-μι aor., opt., mid., 3rd pp

same as -μι verbs pres., opt., mid./pass.	

Verb,  
you!

-μι pres., impera., act., 1st pp

<b>-θι, -ε</b>	-τε
<b>-τω</b>	<b>-ντων</b>

Be  
verbed,  
you!

-μι pres., impera., mid./pas., 1st pp

<b>-σο</b>	-σθε
<b>-σθω</b>	<b>-σθων</b>

Let

him/  
her/  
it/  
them  
have  
been  
verbed!

-μι aor., impera., act., 3rd pp

<b>-θι, -ς</b>	-τε
<b>-τω</b>	<b>-ντων</b>

Let

him/  
her/  
it/  
them  
have  
been  
verbed!

-μι aor., impera., mid./pas., 3rd pp

<b>-ο</b>	-σθε
<b>-σθω</b>	<b>-σθων</b>

contracts of α

αε > α	αο > ω
αει > α	αοι > ω
αη > α	αου > ω
αη > α	αω > ω

contracts of ε

εε > ει	εο > ου
εει > ει	εοι > οι
εη > η	εου > ου
εη > η	εω > ω

contracts of ο

οε > ου	οο > ου
οει > οι	οοι > οι
οη > ω	οου > ου
οη > οι	οω > ω

U11, pg. 305 - impera.

unaugmented  
Let  
him/her/it/them  
verb!

Verb, you!	pres., impera., act., 1st pp
sec pass	-ε                      -ετε
	-ετω                    -οντων
sec pass	first aor., impera., act., 3rd pp
	-ον                      -ατε
	-ατω                    -αντων
sec pass	second aor., impera., act., 3rd pp
	-ε                      -ετε
	-ετω                    -οντων

Let  
him/her/it/them  
be verbed!

Be verbed, you!	pres., impera., mid./pass., 1st pp
	-ου                      -εσθε
	-εσθω                  -εσθων
sec pass	aor., impera., pass., 6th pp
	-ηθι, -ητι            -ητε
	-ητω                    -εντων

Let him/her/it/them verbed  
(for him/her/it/themselves)!

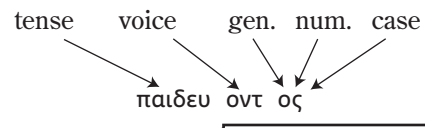
sec pass	first aor., impera., mid., 3rd pp
	-αι                      -ασθε
	-ασθω                  -ασθων
sec pass	second aor., impera., mid., 3rd pp
	-ου                      -εσθε
	-εσθω                  -εσθων

U11, pg. 311 commands and prohibitions

1st hortatory subjunctive
2nd impera.                      άλλ' "but"
3rd impera.

ἄγε	"come on"
ἄγετε	
φέρε	
ἴθι	
εἰ δ' ἄγε	

U8, pg. 203 participles



-ω participles

	act.	mid.	pass.
pres. nom.	-ων	-ομενος	-ομενος
gen.	-οντος	-ομενου	-ομενου
1st aor. nom.	-ας	-αμενος	-εις
gen.	-αντος	-αμενου	-εντος
end decl.	M F N 3rd 1st 3rd	M F N 2nd 1st 2nd	
imperf. nom.	-ως	-ομενος	
gen.	-οτος	-ομενου	

U14, pg 395 athematic -μι participles

		act.		mid./pass.
		διδωμι	τιθημι	ιστημι
pres. redup. (like normal)	nom.	-ους	-εις	-ας
2nd aor. no prefix (no redup.)	gen.	-οντος	-εντος	-αντος
	nom.	δους	θεις	στας
	gen.	δοντος	θεντος	σταντος
end decl.		M F N 3rd 1st 3rd	M F N 2nd 1st 2nd	M F N 2nd 1st 2nd

<b>-ειν</b>	<b>-αι</b>
	<b>-σθαι</b>

act.	{	pres., inf., act., 1st pp	<b>-ειν</b>	prog., "to verb"	
		aor., inf., act., 3th pp	<b>-αι</b>	simp., "to verb"	
		perf., inf., act., 5th pp	<b>-έναι</b>	comp., "to have verbed"	
		2nd aor., inf., act., 3th pp	<b>-ειν</b>	simp., "to verb"	
		<b>-μι</b>	pres., inf., act., 1st pp	<b>-ειν</b>	
		<b>-μι</b>	aor., inf., act., 3rd pp	<b>-ναι</b>	

pass.	{	pres., inf., mid./pass., 1st pp	<b>-εσθαι</b>	prog., "to be verbed"
		aor., inf., pass., 6th pp	<b>-αι</b>	simp., "to be verbed"
		perf., inf., mid./pass., 5th pp	<b>-σθαι</b>	comp., "to have been verbed"
		<b>-μι</b>	aor., inf., mid./pass., 1st pp	<b>-εσθαι</b>

mid.	{	pres., inf., mid./pass., 1st pp	<b>-εσθαι</b>	prog., "to verb for ones self"
		aor., inf., mid., 3th pp	<b>-ασθαι</b>	simp., "to verb for ones self"
		perf., inf., mid./pass., 5th pp	<b>-σθαι</b>	comp., "to have verbed for ones self"
		2nd aor., inf., mid., 3rd pp	<b>-εσθαι</b>	simp., "to verb for ones self"
		<b>-μι</b>	aor., inf., mid., 3rd pp	<b>-σθαι</b>

U3, pg. 68	purpose clause	{ ινα ως οπως}	“in order that”	→ subj., “may” → opt., “might”
U10, pg. 269	result clause	ωστε		→ indic., actual, “with the result that” → inf., natural, “so as”
U12, pg. 349	fear clause	φοβέομαι μη		→ subj., “may” → opt., “might”
U13, pg. 378	object clause of effort	οπως	“see to it that...” “...that...”	fut. ind. πράττο μηχανάομαι “bring it about that” “contriving”
U11, pg. 319	temporal clause	επαι έπαιδάν οτε οταν	prior action simultaneous action	

U7, pg. 169	2nd aor. participle		λείπω, λείψω, <b>έλιπον</b>
U8, pg. 213 pg. 214		(attrib. pos.) attributive (pred. pos.) circumstantial temp., concessive, causal, conditional	
U11, pg. 322	gen. abs. no grammatical connection		type of circumstantial temp., concessive, causal participle in gen. w/ missing noun/pron.
U14, pg. 401		(pred. pos.) supplementary completes meaning of verb “in verbing”, “by verbing”, “through verbing”, “in/by/through participling, I/you/he/she/it main verbs”	
		<i>being</i> {	λανθάνω escape the notice of φθάνω act first τυγχάνω happen to χαίρω take pleasure in παύω stop άρχομαι begin
		<i>emotion: rejoicing, grieving</i> {	
		<i>begin, ceace, endure, grow weary of an action</i> {	

U9, pg. 231 pg. 236	contracted verbs	-α- -ε- -ο-	τιμάω > τιμῶ, ερωταω > ερωτῶ ποιέω > ποιῶ δηλώω > δηλῶ	clarify, show
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U12, pg. 337	athematic -μι verbs		διδωμι give τιθημι put ἵστημι make stand
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U16, pg. 470	introductory verbs in indirect statements		οιομαι think, expect νομίζω think, believe φημί say λέγω say ἀγγέλλω announce αἰσθάνομαι percieve ἀκούω hear γινώσκων perceive, recognize, know δείκνυμι show δηλώω clarify, show μανθάνω learn ὁράω see	
	οτι ως οιδα	infinitive only finite or inf. finite or part.		

neuter plural nouns take a singular verb
infinitive takes aor. subject.

-ιον επι- ανα- απο- υπο- προ- επει- σύν προς παρα κατα ἐνεκα πριν μεν ἐνεκα ουνεκα	diminutive on up away under before after with toward beside down, according to for the sake of before, until for my part because because	ως αυταρ, δέ δή, γε οὕτω(ς) διδωμι δικη και γαρ ἀλλά ἄλλος, ἄλλη, ἄλλο ἢ οτι δει, χρη αν δοκει ευ ποιειν	as, that but, at any rate, and in fact adv. of οὗτος literally “thusly” to pay the penalty for in fact but, elision ἀλλ’ another or, than that must, it is necessary if it seems good to benefit	τίς (M/F), τί (N) τί (neut., acc., sing. of τίς) ποῦ πῶς πότε ποτέ οὖν, ἀρα, ἐπειτα τότε ἐκεῖ ωσ-περ περ ει, αν, εαν τοι	who, what, which? why? where? how? when? at a time then, therefore then there just as as, than if you see
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εἶμι, ἔσομαι, —, —, —, —, “be”

	<i>PRESENT</i> <i>IND.</i> <i>ACTIVE</i>	<i>IMPERF.</i> <i>IND.</i> <i>ACTIVE</i>	<i>PRESENT</i> <i>SUBJ.</i> <i>ACTIVE</i>	<i>PRESENT</i> <i>OPT.</i> <i>ACTIVE</i>	<i>PRESENT</i> <i>IMPER.</i> <i>ACTIVE</i>
S 1	εἶμι	ἦ / ἦν	ᾧ	εἶην	
2	εἶ	ἦσθα	ἦς	εἶης	ἴσθι
3	ἔστί(ν)	ἦν	ἦ	εἶη	ἔστω
P 1	ἔσμεν	ἦμεν	ᾧμεν	εἶμεν/εἶημεν	
2	ἔστέ	ἦτε	ἦτε	εἶτε/εἶητε	ἔστε
3	εἰσί(ν)	ἦσαν	ᾧσι(ν)	εἶεν/εἶησαν	ἔστων/ᾔντων

*PRESENT INFINITIVE ACTIVE:* εἶναι

<i>PRESENT PARTICIPLE ACTIVE:</i>	M	F	N
Nom. S	ὢν	οὔσα	ὄν
Gen.	ὄντος	οὔσης	όντος

U15, pg. 441	<i>I</i> ~3rd. dec.	<i>you</i> they σφεις	U16, pg. 475					
Nom. S	ἐγώ	σύ	λέγω	λέξω	ἔλεξα		λέλεγμαι	ἐλέχθην
Gen.	ἐμοῦ/μου	σοῦ/σου		ἔρῶ			εἶρηκα	εἶρημαι
Dat.	ἐμοί/μοι	σοί/σοι /τοι						ἐρρήθην
Acc.	ἐμέ/με	σέ/σε			εἶπον			
	<i>we</i> /us	<i>you</i> (all)						
Nom. P	ἡμεῖς we/us	ὑμεῖς	U17, pg. 493-5	adj.				
Gen.	ἡμῶν of/from us	ὑμῶν		comparative	superlative			adv.
Dat.	ἡμῖν to/for us	ὑμῖν	M F N	sg. μαλλον	sg. μαλλιστα			-ον
Acc.	ἡμᾶς verbing us	ὑμᾶς	2nd 1st 2nd	-ιων	-ιστος			-τα
				-τερος	-τατος			-ως
				pl. -ροις	pl. -τοις			

εἶμι, —, —, —, —, —, —, “go, come”

	<i>PRESENT</i> <i>INDICATIVE</i> <i>ACTIVE</i>	<i>IMPERFECT</i> <i>INDICATIVE</i> <i>ACTIVE</i>	<i>PRESENT</i> <i>SUBJ.</i> <i>ACTIVE</i>	<i>PRESENT</i> <i>OPTATIVE</i> <i>ACTIVE</i>
S 1	εἶμι	ἦα/ἦειν	ἴω	ἴοιμι/ἴοιην
2	εἶ	ἦεισθα/ἦεις	ἴης	ἴοις
3	εἴσι(ν)	ἦει(ν)	ἴη	ἴοι
P 1	ἴμεν	ἦμεν	ἴωμεν	ἴοιμεν
2	ἴτε	ἦτε	ἴητε	ἴοιτε
3	ἴασι(ν)	ἦσαν/ἦεσαν	ἴωσι(ν)	ἴοιεν

*PRES. INF. ACT.:*

S 2	ἴθι
3	ἴτω

*PRES. INF. ACT.:*

ιέναι

P 2	ἴτε
3	ιόντων

*PRES. PART. ACT.:*

	M	F	N
nom. S	ιῶν	ιοῦσα	ιὼν
gen.	ιόντος	ιούσης	ιόντος

CORRELATIVE PRONOUNS, ADJECTIVES, AND ADVERBS

ὅς ἦ  
οὗ ἦς  
ὧ ἦ  
ὄν ἦν

DIRECT INTERROGATIVE	INDEFINITE (enclitic)	INDEFINITE RELATIVE/INDIRECT INTERROGATIVE	DEMONSTRATIVE	RELATIVE/EXCLAMATORY rel. pron.
τίς, τί who?, which?, what?  U15 pg. 435	τις, τι some(one), some(thing)	ὅστις, ἥτις, ὅτι whoever, whatever who?, what?  U18 pg. 524	οὗτος, αὕτη, τοῦτο this, that ἐκεῖνος, ἐκεῖνη, ἐκεῖνο that ὄδε, ἦδε, τόδε this	ὅς, ἦ, ὅ who, which  οσοπερ, ηπερ, οπερ whoever

— ποῖος, ποῖᾶ, ποῖον of what kind?	ὁποῖος, ὁποῖᾶ, ὁποῖον of whatever kind of what kind?	τοιοῦτος, τοιαύτη, τοιοῦτο/τοιοῦτον of this/that sort, such (as this)	οἷος, οἷᾶ, οἷον such as, of the sort which what sort of!
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πόσος, πόση, πόσον how much/many/ large?	ὅπόσος, ὅποση, ὅπόσον however much/many/large  how much/many/large?	τοσοῦτος, τοσαύτη, τοσοῦτο/τοσοῦτον so much/many/large	ὅσος, ὅση, ὅσον as much/many/ large as how much/many/ large!
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U17

ποτερον comparative πότερος, ποτέρᾳ, πότερον which (of two)? U17 pg. 503	ὁπότερος, ὁπότερᾳ, ὁπότερον whichever (of two) which (of two)?	ἕτερος, ἑτέρᾳ, ἕτερον the other (of two)
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πόθεν from where? whence?	ποθεν from somewhere	ὁπόθεν from wherever from where?
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ποῖ (to) where? whither?	ποι (to) some place	ὅποι (to) wherever (to) where?
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πότε when?	ποτέ at some time, ever	ὁπότε whenever when?	τότε then at that time	ὄτε when  οταν when
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ποῦ where?	που somewhere; I suppose	ὅπου wherever where?	ἐνταῦθα here, there, then ἐκεῖ there
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πῶς how?	πως in some way, in any way	ὁπως however how?	οὕτως(ς) in this way, so, thus	ὡς as how!  relative adverb (of ὅς, ἦ, ὅ) "he who -ly" e.g. "as"
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where? ποθεν; —> ποῦ; —> ποι;

when? προ- —> πότε; —> επει-  
πριν

how? πως; ποσος;

what kind? ποιος;

time

πάλιν, αὔ	again	μεχρι, εως	until, as long as
παλαι	long ago	ἔτι	still
οπισω	after	αυτικα	immediately
αὐτᾶρ	now	ὑστερον	later
επειδαν	whenever	ἅμα	at the same time
αιει	always		



DECLENSION WORKSHEET

first declension nouns  
**fem.** nom. sing. -η or long -α

sg.		
N/V	-η	-α
G		
D		
A		

second declension nouns  
**mas.** nom. sing. m./f. or n.

	-ος	-ον

the article

ὁ	ἡ	τό

pl.	
N/V	
G	
D	
A	

	-α

οἱ	αἱ	τά

same as long -α

first declension nouns  
**fem.** nom. sing. short -α

sg.		
N/V		-α
G	-ης	
D		
A		

first declension nouns  
**mas.** nom. sing. -ης or -ας

sg.		
N/V	-ης	-ας
G		
D		
A		
	-α, -η	

three-ending first and second declension adj.

N	-ος	-η	-ον
G			
D			
A			
V			

third declension nouns  
 stem ends in consonant  
 gen. sing. ends in -ος  
 m./f. or n.

sg.		
N	---	---
G		
D		
A		---
V	---	---

N/V	-οι	-αι	-α
G			
D			
A			

pl.	
N/V	
G	
D	
A	